



S0201

Selected Population Profile in the United States

2007-2009 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

NOTE. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Geography: Pennsylvania

Subject	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)		Puerto Rican (260-269)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED				
Total population	616,889	+/-160	339,222	+/-6,546
One race	94.1%	+/-0.5	94.1%	+/-0.6
Two races	5.5%	+/-0.5	5.4%	+/-0.6
Three races	0.4%	+/-0.1	0.4%	+/-0.2
Four or more races	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.1%	+/-0.1
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	616,889	+/-160	339,222	+/-6,546
Male	51.5%	+/-0.1	50.6%	+/-0.5
Female	48.5%	+/-0.1	49.4%	+/-0.5
Under 5 years	12.9%	+/-0.1	13.4%	+/-0.4
5 to 17 years	24.7%	+/-0.1	26.1%	+/-0.5
18 to 24 years	12.2%	+/-0.1	12.0%	+/-0.4
25 to 34 years	16.6%	+/-0.1	15.1%	+/-0.5
35 to 44 years	14.1%	+/-0.1	13.4%	+/-0.4
45 to 54 years	9.7%	+/-0.1	9.6%	+/-0.3
55 to 64 years	5.3%	+/-0.1	5.9%	+/-0.3
65 to 74 years	2.7%	+/-0.1	2.8%	+/-0.2
75 years and over	1.8%	+/-0.1	1.7%	+/-0.1
Median age (years)	25.1	+/-0.1	24.1	+/-0.4
18 years and over	62.5%	+/-0.1	60.5%	+/-0.5
21 years and over	56.6%	+/-0.2	54.8%	+/-0.5
62 years and over	5.7%	+/-0.1	6.0%	+/-0.3
65 years and over	4.4%	+/-0.1	4.5%	+/-0.2
Under 18 years	231,553	+/-270	133,825	+/-3,416
Male	51.5%	+/-0.2	51.9%	+/-0.8
Female	48.5%	+/-0.2	48.1%	+/-0.8
18 years and over	385,336	+/-297	205,397	+/-3,918
Male	51.6%	+/-0.1	49.7%	+/-0.6
Female	48.4%	+/-0.1	50.3%	+/-0.6
18 to 34 years	177,875	+/-573	91,995	+/-2,773
Male	54.0%	+/-0.2	50.9%	+/-1.1
Female	46.0%	+/-0.2	49.1%	+/-1.1
35 to 64 years	180,049	+/-644	98,092	+/-2,171
Male	50.4%	+/-0.2	49.0%	+/-0.8
Female	49.6%	+/-0.2	51.0%	+/-0.8
65 years and over	27,412	+/-486	15,310	+/-821
Male	43.3%	+/-1.0	46.2%	+/-2.2
Female	56.7%	+/-1.0	53.8%	+/-2.2
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	591,865	+/-2,097	326,317	+/-6,217
Householder or spouse	40.5%	+/-0.5	38.5%	+/-0.7
Child	41.2%	+/-0.5	43.1%	+/-0.7
Other relatives	11.0%	+/-0.6	11.7%	+/-0.8

Subject	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)		Puerto Rican (260-269)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Nonrelatives	7.3%	+/-0.4	6.7%	+/-0.5
Unmarried partner	3.2%	+/-0.2	3.6%	+/-0.3
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households	172,521	+/-2,345	95,015	+/-2,276
Family households	70.6%	+/-1.0	70.3%	+/-1.4
With own children under 18 years	46.2%	+/-1.1	44.8%	+/-1.4
Married-couple family	37.2%	+/-1.1	31.5%	+/-1.5
With own children under 18 years	22.5%	+/-0.9	17.0%	+/-1.1
Female householder, no husband present, family	24.9%	+/-1.0	30.8%	+/-1.5
With own children under 18 years	18.8%	+/-0.9	23.2%	+/-1.3
Nonfamily households	29.4%	+/-1.0	29.7%	+/-1.4
Male householder	15.9%	+/-0.9	15.3%	+/-1.3
Living alone	11.6%	+/-0.9	11.6%	+/-1.3
Not living alone	4.2%	+/-0.6	3.8%	+/-0.8
Female householder	13.5%	+/-0.8	14.4%	+/-1.1
Living alone	11.0%	+/-0.7	12.0%	+/-1.0
Not living alone	2.5%	+/-0.4	2.4%	+/-0.5
Average household size	3.15	+/-0.04	3.15	+/-0.06
Average family size	3.73	+/-0.06	3.77	+/-0.07
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	418,499	+/-423	224,461	+/-4,365
Now married, except separated	37.6%	+/-0.8	31.6%	+/-1.2
Widowed	3.3%	+/-0.2	3.8%	+/-0.4
Divorced	8.5%	+/-0.4	9.3%	+/-0.6
Separated	4.7%	+/-0.3	5.0%	+/-0.5
Never married	45.9%	+/-0.6	50.2%	+/-1.1
Male 15 years and over	215,788	+/-622	111,719	+/-2,795
Now married, except separated	39.4%	+/-1.0	34.0%	+/-1.5
Widowed	1.5%	+/-0.3	1.9%	+/-0.4
Divorced	6.9%	+/-0.5	7.7%	+/-0.8
Separated	3.8%	+/-0.4	4.2%	+/-0.6
Never married	48.5%	+/-1.0	52.2%	+/-1.5
Female 15 years and over	202,711	+/-567	112,742	+/-2,383
Now married, except separated	35.6%	+/-0.9	29.2%	+/-1.3
Widowed	5.2%	+/-0.4	5.6%	+/-0.6
Divorced	10.3%	+/-0.6	11.0%	+/-0.9
Separated	5.7%	+/-0.5	5.9%	+/-0.7
Never married	43.2%	+/-0.8	48.3%	+/-1.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	197,996	+/-2,386	110,068	+/-3,179
Nursery school, preschool	6.8%	+/-0.5	6.4%	+/-0.7
Kindergarten	6.5%	+/-0.6	6.5%	+/-0.8
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	47.7%	+/-0.8	50.6%	+/-1.4
High school (grades 9-12)	22.3%	+/-0.7	23.2%	+/-1.0
College or graduate school	16.7%	+/-0.7	13.3%	+/-1.1
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	98,292	+/-1,697	54,902	+/-1,651
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	79.8%	+/-1.1	83.5%	+/-1.6
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	13.8%	+/-1.1	10.3%	+/-1.4
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	99,704	+/-1,668	55,166	+/-2,278
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	73.4%	+/-1.1	77.2%	+/-1.8
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	19.5%	+/-1.1	16.2%	+/-1.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	309,817	+/-609	164,708	+/-3,297
Less than high school diploma	35.3%	+/-1.1	36.3%	+/-1.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31.4%	+/-1.0	35.0%	+/-1.5
Some college or associate's degree	19.8%	+/-0.8	20.1%	+/-1.1
Bachelor's degree	8.3%	+/-0.5	6.3%	+/-0.6
Graduate or professional degree	5.2%	+/-0.4	2.3%	+/-0.3
High school graduate or higher	64.7%	+/-1.1	63.7%	+/-1.4

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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Male, high school graduate or higher	62.9%	+/-1.4	62.1%	+/-1.6
Female, high school graduate or higher	66.6%	+/-1.3	65.1%	+/-1.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.6%	+/-0.6	8.6%	+/-0.7
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	12.5%	+/-0.9	7.6%	+/-0.9
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	14.7%	+/-0.8	9.5%	+/-1.0
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	160,010	+/-685	88,489	+/-2,113
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	13,243	+/-1,125	7,696	+/-869
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	7,307	+/-925	5,227	+/-781
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	55.2%	+/-4.7	67.9%	+/-5.3
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	257,417	+/-595	139,136	+/-2,915
Living with grandchild(ren)	6.9%	+/-0.6	8.2%	+/-0.9
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	39.7%	+/-4.5	45.6%	+/-6.0
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	384,541	+/-356	204,890	+/-3,853
Civilian veteran	4.3%	+/-0.4	5.1%	+/-0.6
DISABILITY STATUS				
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	601,389	+/-1,176	329,801	+/-6,549
Same house	77.5%	+/-0.9	76.7%	+/-1.3
Different house in the U.S.	20.7%	+/-0.9	21.7%	+/-1.2
Same county	14.0%	+/-0.8	16.1%	+/-1.2
Different county	6.7%	+/-0.5	5.6%	+/-0.6
Same state	2.9%	+/-0.3	3.0%	+/-0.4
Different state	3.8%	+/-0.4	2.6%	+/-0.4
Abroad	1.8%	+/-0.3	1.6%	+/-0.4
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Native	484,481	+/-3,991	336,580	+/-6,528
Male	50.8%	+/-0.3	50.7%	+/-0.5
Female	49.2%	+/-0.3	49.3%	+/-0.5
Foreign born	132,408	+/-3,962	2,642	+/-653
Male	54.4%	+/-0.9	38.3%	+/-7.7
Female	45.6%	+/-0.9	61.7%	+/-7.7
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	44,118	+/-2,670	1,466	+/-482
Male	47.6%	+/-1.9	29.5%	+/-9.8
Female	52.4%	+/-1.9	70.5%	+/-9.8
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	88,290	+/-3,449	1,176	+/-404
Male	57.8%	+/-1.4	49.4%	+/-13.7
Female	42.2%	+/-1.4	50.6%	+/-13.7
Population born outside the United States	132,408	+/-3,962	2,642	+/-653
Entered 2000 or later	41.6%	+/-1.7	23.5%	+/-11.0
Entered 1990 to 1999	30.4%	+/-1.4	22.4%	+/-7.9
Entered before 1990	28.0%	+/-1.3	54.2%	+/-10.5
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	132,408	+/-3,962	2,642	+/-653

Subject	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)		Puerto Rican (260-269)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Europe	1.8%	+/-0.4	7.0%	+/-5.6
Asia	0.4%	+/-0.2	5.1%	+/-4.4
Africa	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-1.7
Oceania	0.1%	+/-0.1	3.3%	+/-3.7
Latin America	97.3%	+/-0.5	84.6%	+/-7.9
Northern America	0.3%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-1.7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Population 5 years and over	537,400	+/-366	293,797	+/-5,744
English only	29.9%	+/-0.9	30.9%	+/-1.2
Language other than English	70.1%	+/-0.9	69.1%	+/-1.2
Speak English less than "very well"	29.8%	+/-0.8	23.5%	+/-0.9
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	407,483	+/-886	218,319	+/-4,155
In labor force	63.0%	+/-0.7	58.0%	+/-1.1
Civilian labor force	62.8%	+/-0.7	57.8%	+/-1.1
Employed	55.0%	+/-0.7	48.6%	+/-1.1
Unemployed	7.8%	+/-0.4	9.1%	+/-0.6
Percent of civilian labor force	12.4%	+/-0.7	15.8%	+/-1.0
Armed Forces	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.2%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	37.0%	+/-0.7	42.0%	+/-1.1
Females 16 years and over	197,507	+/-811	109,861	+/-2,290
In labor force	56.7%	+/-1.1	54.6%	+/-1.3
Civilian labor force	56.6%	+/-1.1	54.5%	+/-1.3
Employed	49.8%	+/-1.2	46.9%	+/-1.4
Unemployed	6.9%	+/-0.5	7.5%	+/-0.7
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1%	+/-0.9	13.8%	+/-1.3
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	218,215	+/-3,184	103,088	+/-3,200
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	60.4%	+/-1.1	63.3%	+/-1.7
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	18.1%	+/-0.9	14.9%	+/-1.3
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	10.3%	+/-0.7	12.1%	+/-1.3
Walked	6.4%	+/-0.6	5.9%	+/-0.7
Other means	2.3%	+/-0.4	1.7%	+/-0.4
Worked at home	2.4%	+/-0.4	2.1%	+/-0.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.8	+/-0.5	27.5	+/-0.7
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	224,176	+/-3,065	106,144	+/-3,130
Management, professional, and related occupations	20.5%	+/-0.9	19.2%	+/-1.2
Service occupations	23.8%	+/-1.0	22.7%	+/-1.4
Sales and office occupations	20.7%	+/-0.8	24.1%	+/-1.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.2%	+/-0.4	0.5%	+/-0.3
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	9.3%	+/-0.8	7.4%	+/-1.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	23.6%	+/-0.9	26.2%	+/-1.4
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	125,868	+/-2,150	54,566	+/-2,340
Management, professional, and related occupations	17.5%	+/-1.2	15.0%	+/-1.6
Service occupations	20.7%	+/-1.5	20.1%	+/-2.2
Sales and office occupations	12.7%	+/-1.1	13.3%	+/-1.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	3.1%	+/-0.7	0.6%	+/-0.4
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	16.1%	+/-1.3	13.9%	+/-1.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	29.8%	+/-1.3	37.0%	+/-2.0
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	98,308	+/-2,297	51,578	+/-1,858
Management, professional, and related occupations	24.4%	+/-1.3	23.6%	+/-1.9
Service occupations	27.6%	+/-1.3	25.4%	+/-2.0
Sales and office occupations	30.9%	+/-1.3	35.5%	+/-2.1

Subject	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)		Puerto Rican (260-269)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.0%	+/-0.4	0.3%	+/-0.3
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	0.6%	+/-0.2	0.5%	+/-0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.5%	+/-1.1	14.7%	+/-1.6
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	224,176	+/-3,065	106,144	+/-3,130
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2.7%	+/-0.5	0.6%	+/-0.3
Construction	6.9%	+/-0.6	4.6%	+/-0.8
Manufacturing	16.9%	+/-0.9	18.7%	+/-1.5
Wholesale trade	3.8%	+/-0.5	3.9%	+/-0.7
Retail trade	10.1%	+/-0.7	10.6%	+/-1.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.8%	+/-0.6	6.4%	+/-0.8
Information	1.7%	+/-0.3	1.5%	+/-0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	4.3%	+/-0.4	5.3%	+/-0.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10.3%	+/-0.7	9.8%	+/-1.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	17.5%	+/-0.8	20.2%	+/-1.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	12.3%	+/-0.8	10.2%	+/-1.2
Other services (except public administration)	4.5%	+/-0.4	3.8%	+/-0.6
Public administration	3.2%	+/-0.4	4.5%	+/-0.6
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	224,176	+/-3,065	106,144	+/-3,130
Private wage and salary workers	87.8%	+/-0.8	86.1%	+/-1.1
Government workers	8.2%	+/-0.6	10.9%	+/-0.9
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	3.8%	+/-0.4	2.8%	+/-0.6
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.1%	+/-0.1
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	172,521	+/-2,345	95,015	+/-2,276
Median household income (dollars)	32,199	+/-819	26,431	+/-1,230
With earnings	80.9%	+/-0.8	74.7%	+/-1.3
Mean earnings (dollars)	49,010	+/-1,290	42,975	+/-1,349
With Social Security income	17.4%	+/-0.7	19.6%	+/-1.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	11,348	+/-373	10,453	+/-422
With Supplemental Security Income	10.1%	+/-0.7	14.6%	+/-1.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,561	+/-258	7,675	+/-265
With cash public assistance income	9.9%	+/-0.7	13.8%	+/-1.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,842	+/-144	2,856	+/-165
With retirement income	6.3%	+/-0.5	6.1%	+/-0.7
Mean retirement income (dollars)	14,315	+/-1,775	11,801	+/-1,466
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	29.2%	+/-0.9	38.0%	+/-1.4
Families	121,869	+/-2,357	66,789	+/-1,928
Median family income (dollars)	35,055	+/-817	28,722	+/-1,559
Married-couple family	52.6%	+/-1.4	44.8%	+/-1.9
Median income (dollars)	51,886	+/-1,458	50,951	+/-2,575
Male householder, no spouse present, family	12.1%	+/-1.0	11.4%	+/-1.3
Median income (dollars)	32,098	+/-3,221	27,161	+/-3,546
Female householder, no husband present, family	35.3%	+/-1.3	43.8%	+/-1.9
Median income (dollars)	19,098	+/-955	17,775	+/-934
Individuals	616,889	+/-160	339,222	+/-6,546
Per capita income (dollars)	13,862	+/-275	11,867	+/-331
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	92,521	+/-2,456	40,122	+/-2,139
Female	59,034	+/-1,694	32,565	+/-1,646
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	41,720	+/-1,339	39,888	+/-1,462

Subject	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)		Puerto Rican (260-269)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Female	32,870	+/-1,005	31,188	+/-1,054
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	31,488	+/-726	32,678	+/-1,331
Female	26,095	+/-599	26,545	+/-712
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public health coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED				
All families	28.2%	+/-1.2	34.9%	+/-1.7
With related children under 18 years	34.6%	+/-1.5	43.2%	+/-2.1
With related children under 5 years only	34.8%	+/-3.1	45.0%	+/-4.7
Married-couple family	14.0%	+/-1.4	16.9%	+/-2.3
With related children under 18 years	16.9%	+/-1.9	20.8%	+/-3.0
With related children under 5 years only	17.0%	+/-4.3	25.3%	+/-7.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	50.0%	+/-2.4	55.0%	+/-2.7
With related children under 18 years	55.7%	+/-2.6	60.6%	+/-2.8
With related children under 5 years only	55.2%	+/-5.9	60.9%	+/-6.9
All people	30.6%	+/-0.9	37.3%	+/-1.3
Under 18 years	37.0%	+/-1.4	45.4%	+/-2.0
Related children under 18 years	36.8%	+/-1.4	45.2%	+/-2.0
Related children under 5 years	39.6%	+/-1.6	49.1%	+/-2.6
Related children 5 to 17 years	35.2%	+/-1.7	43.2%	+/-2.5
18 years and over	26.6%	+/-0.9	31.8%	+/-1.3
18 to 64 years	26.8%	+/-0.9	31.9%	+/-1.4
65 years and over	24.7%	+/-2.7	31.2%	+/-4.2
People in families	28.7%	+/-1.1	35.8%	+/-1.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	40.7%	+/-1.6	45.5%	+/-2.5
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	172,521	+/-2,345	95,015	+/-2,276
Owner-occupied housing units	43.3%	+/-1.1	40.6%	+/-1.5
Renter-occupied housing units	56.7%	+/-1.1	59.4%	+/-1.5
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.36	+/-0.07	3.43	+/-0.10
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.98	+/-0.05	2.96	+/-0.08
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Occupied housing units	172,521	+/-2,345	95,015	+/-2,276
1-unit, detached or attached	64.9%	+/-0.9	65.9%	+/-1.5
2 to 4 units	17.3%	+/-0.9	17.0%	+/-1.3
5 or more units	16.3%	+/-0.9	16.2%	+/-1.3
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	1.5%	+/-0.3	0.9%	+/-0.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Occupied housing units	172,521	+/-2,345	95,015	+/-2,276
Built 2000 or later	6.0%	+/-0.5	4.6%	+/-0.6
Built 1990 to 1999	6.6%	+/-0.6	5.7%	+/-0.8
Built 1980 to 1989	8.1%	+/-0.6	8.2%	+/-0.8
Built 1960 to 1979	19.9%	+/-0.9	18.5%	+/-1.3
Built 1940 to 1959	24.4%	+/-1.0	27.1%	+/-1.3
Built 1939 or earlier	35.0%	+/-1.2	35.8%	+/-1.5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	172,521	+/-2,345	95,015	+/-2,276
None	24.3%	+/-1.0	29.5%	+/-1.5
1 or more	75.7%	+/-1.0	70.5%	+/-1.5
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	172,521	+/-2,345	95,015	+/-2,276
Gas	57.5%	+/-1.2	58.5%	+/-1.6
Electricity	26.4%	+/-1.1	25.9%	+/-1.4
All other fuels	15.8%	+/-0.8	15.2%	+/-1.0

Subject	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) (200-299)		Puerto Rican (260-269)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
No fuel used	0.3%	+/-0.1	0.4%	+/-0.2
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	172,521	+/-2,345	95,015	+/-2,276
No telephone service available	7.2%	+/-0.6	8.4%	+/-1.0
1.01 or more occupants per room	5.7%	+/-0.5	5.0%	+/-0.7
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	57,702	+/-1,946	29,276	+/-1,437
Less than 30 percent	53.4%	+/-1.6	52.1%	+/-2.6
30 percent or more	46.6%	+/-1.6	47.9%	+/-2.6
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Owner-occupied housing units	74,618	+/-2,070	38,606	+/-1,503
Median value (dollars)	137,700	+/-4,345	115,000	+/-5,184
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,281	+/-37	1,158	+/-38
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	393	+/-17	351	+/-20
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	93,365	+/-2,527	53,799	+/-2,213
Less than 30 percent	42.1%	+/-1.5	39.9%	+/-2.5
30 percent or more	57.9%	+/-1.5	60.1%	+/-2.5
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	95,140	+/-2,491	55,066	+/-2,176
Median gross rent (dollars)	752	+/-10	710	+/-16

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

Â•Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

Â•The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Because of contextual differences between the 2008-2009 disability data and disability data collected in prior years, the Census Bureau is unable to combine the 3 years of disability data in order to produce the multi-year estimate that would appear in this table. Multi-year estimates of disability status will become available once three consecutive years of data are collected. For more information about the differences between the 2008 and prior years' disability questions, see Review of Changes to the Measurement of Disability in the 2008 ACS.

Â•Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

Â•Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 and 2007. The 2007 ACS data are coded using NAICS 2002 while the 2008 and 2009 ACS data use NAICS 2007 codes. Categories that differ between 2002 and 2007 NAICS are aggregated so that the 3 years of data are consistent in display and reflect the NAICS 2007 codes. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Â•Due to the use of value categories rather than specific amounts collected for each individual housing unit in 2006 and 2007, property value on the 3-year file cannot be inflation adjusted. Any table providing data on property values is reported in current dollars. This is in contrast to the other monetary data on the 3-year file, which are inflated to 2008 dollars.

Â•The estimate for median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage, median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage, and median gross rent for previous years is adjusted for inflation to the current year.

Â•See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: Arab, Arab/Arabic, European, Sub-Saharan African, African, American, and All Other Hispanic or Latino.

Â•While the 2007-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Â•Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available

to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.