

Table 1  
Statewide Employment (thousands)

		1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
<b>Total Civilian and Military</b>	(EM99)	94.32	97.05	100.74	103.79	110.01	113.49	119.23	121.10	127.41	133.40	137.24
Basic	(EM9BASE)	58.85	59.78	60.70	61.15	62.50	63.94	63.20	63.58	63.59	64.57	62.42
Infrastructure	(EM9INFR)	11.65	11.63	12.04	13.76	14.91	14.32	14.78	15.28	17.27	17.64	18.93
State and Local Government	(EM9GOV)	8.20	9.30	10.46	10.82	12.23	13.40	14.39	15.32	16.88	18.44	20.68
Support	(EM9SUPRT)	15.62	16.34	17.54	18.07	20.36	21.83	26.86	26.91	29.67	32.75	35.20
<b>Nonagricultural Wage and Salary</b>	(EM97)	56.88	58.69	62.09	65.38	70.53	73.19	76.78	79.80	86.56	92.46	97.58
Mining—including Petroleum	(EMP9)	1.19	1.23	1.19	1.15	1.09	1.37	1.97	2.45	3.49	2.99	2.43
Construction	(EMCN)	4.05	3.97	4.25	5.83	6.46	5.86	5.99	6.00	6.65	6.89	7.44
General Building (SIC 15)	(EMCNG)	1.43	1.30	1.49	1.94	2.06	1.80	1.70	1.55	1.84	2.09	2.38
Heavy Construction (SIC 16)	(EMCNH)	1.01	1.20	1.41	2.05	2.22	2.22	2.37	2.57	2.60	2.42	2.48
Enclave-Trans-Ak. Pipeline	(EMCNX1)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Heavy Construction Exc.												
Enclave Construction	(EMCNH1)	1.01	1.20	1.41	2.05	2.22	2.22	2.37	2.57	2.60	2.42	2.48
Special Trades (SIC 17)	(EMCNS)	1.61	1.47	1.35	1.84	2.17	1.85	1.92	1.88	2.22	2.38	2.58
Item: Total Net of Enclave	(EMCN1)	4.05	3.97	4.25	5.83	6.46	5.86	5.99	6.00	6.65	6.89	7.44
Manufacturing	(EMM9)	5.15	5.54	5.72	5.63	6.27	6.63	6.62	6.92	7.02	7.84	7.78
Basic Manufacturing	(EMMX2)	4.45	4.73	4.90	4.77	5.31	5.70	5.66	5.83	5.74	6.50	6.37
Food (SIC 20)	(EMMF)	2.79	2.83	2.85	2.64	3.01	3.37	3.09	3.31	3.19	3.74	3.61
Wood Products (SIC 24)	(EMML)	0.66	0.73	0.90	0.95	1.08	1.27	1.62	1.57	1.58	1.74	1.75
Pulp (SIC 26)	(EMMP)	1.00	1.17	1.14	1.19	1.23	1.06	0.95	0.95	0.97	1.02	1.01
Other Manufacturing	(EMMO)	0.69	0.81	0.82	0.86	0.96	0.94	0.96	1.09	1.28	1.34	1.41
Transportation-Communication-												
Public Utilities	(EMTCU)	7.03	6.91	6.93	6.89	7.27	7.28	7.48	7.81	8.81	9.10	9.81
Transportation	(EMT9)	4.36	4.28	4.44	4.52	4.71	4.71	5.06	5.31	6.27	6.43	6.12
Basic Transportation—												
Trans-Ak. Pipeline	(EMT9X)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Endogenous Transportation	(EMT91)	4.36	4.28	4.44	4.52	4.71	4.71	5.06	5.31	6.27	6.43	6.12
Tourism Transportation (EMTTOUR)		0.14	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.29	0.32	0.35	0.39
Excluding Tourism	(EMTNT)	4.22	4.13	4.27	4.33	4.50	4.47	4.80	5.02	5.96	6.08	5.73
Communications (SIC 48)	(EMCM)	2.26	2.16	1.97	1.79	1.90	1.90	1.72	1.76	1.77	1.85	2.78
Public Utilities (SIC 49)	(EMPU)	0.41	0.47	0.52	0.58	0.66	0.67	0.70	0.74	0.76	0.82	0.91
Wholesale and Retail Trade	(EMD9)	8.16	8.18	8.60	8.84	9.95	10.81	11.75	12.52	13.95	15.36	16.15
Wholesale Trade	(EMDW)	1.65	1.56	1.59	1.70	1.85	2.14	2.38	2.55	2.92	3.24	3.22
Retail Trade	(EMDR)	6.52	6.62	7.01	7.14	8.10	8.67	9.37	9.97	11.02	12.12	12.92
Tourism Retail Trade	(EMD TOUR)	0.26	0.29	0.32	0.35	0.39	0.44	0.49	0.54	0.60	0.66	0.74
Excluding Tourism	(EMDRNT)	6.26	6.33	6.69	6.78	7.70	8.23	8.89	9.43	10.42	11.46	12.19
Finance-Insurance-Real Estate	(EMFI)	1.52	1.68	1.86	1.97	2.17	2.28	2.31	2.48	2.65	3.10	3.24
Services	(EMS9)	5.70	6.00	6.36	6.86	7.51	7.89	8.69	9.29	10.48	11.44	12.56
Tourism Services	(EMSTOUR)	0.27	0.30	0.34	0.38	0.42	0.46	0.51	0.57	0.63	0.70	0.78
Business Services (SIC 73)	(EMS8)	0.70	0.90	1.03	1.23	1.40	1.41	1.56	1.76	2.13	2.00	2.07
Other Services	(EMS7)	4.72	4.79	4.99	5.25	5.70	6.01	6.61	6.96	7.72	8.74	9.71
Federal Government, Civilian	(EMGC)	15.60	15.70	16.57	17.26	17.43	17.51	17.42	16.86	16.45	17.11	17.27
State and Local Government	(EMGA)	8.20	9.30	10.46	10.82	12.23	13.40	14.39	15.32	16.88	18.44	20.68
State Government	(EMGS)	4.60	5.20	6.18	6.28	6.99	7.68	8.10	8.68	9.33	10.36	11.73
Local Government	(EMGL)	3.60	4.10	4.28	4.54	5.24	5.72	6.28	6.64	7.55	8.08	8.95
Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries,												
and Unclassified (SIC 99)	(EMA9)	0.27	0.18	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.22
Agricultural Services	(EMAGRI)	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.09
Fisheries (SIC 91)	(EMAFISH)	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.06	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.11
Forestry and Unclassified*	(EMAUN)	0.17	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	-0.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
Proprietors, Total—BEA	(EMPRO)	4.94	5.36	5.65	6.01	6.48	7.09	8.75	8.69	8.55	9.51	9.74
Fish Harvesting	(EMPROFIS)	4.16	4.19	4.06	4.51	4.50	4.87	3.04	4.30	3.88	4.63	4.30
Non-Fish Harvesting	(EMPROT)	0.78	1.17	1.59	1.50	1.97	2.23	5.71	4.39	4.66	4.88	5.44
Military—Active Duty	(EMGM)	32.50	33.00	33.00	32.40	33.00	33.20	33.70	32.60	32.30	31.43	29.92
Special Categories												
Fish Harvesting, Total	(EMFISH)	4.24	4.29	4.14	4.59	4.59	4.97	4.00	4.40	4.00	4.74	4.41
Tourism, Total	(EMTOUR)	0.67	0.75	0.83	0.92	1.02	1.13	1.26	1.39	1.55	1.72	1.91
Enclave Construction and Mining	(EMX)	1.19	1.23	1.19	1.15	1.09	1.37	1.97	2.45	3.49	2.99	2.43
Federal Government	(EMGF)	48.10	48.70	49.57	49.66	50.43	50.71	51.12	49.46	48.75	48.54	47.19
Total Nonagricultural Wage and												
Salary plus Military	(EM98)	89.38	91.69	95.09	97.78	103.53	106.39	110.48	112.40	118.86	123.89	127.50
Total Civilian	(EM96)	81.82	84.05	87.74	91.39	97.01	100.29	105.53	108.50	115.11	121.97	127.32
Total Employment—BEA	(EM99.BEA)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	129.66	132.00	139.37	144.51	147.88

\* Internal inconsistencies exist in source data in some early years.

Source: ISER Database.

Table 1 (cont.)  
Statewide Employment (thousands)

		1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
<b>Total Civilian and Military</b>	(EM99)	142.57	147.33	165.32	197.51	207.77	203.20	201.69	206.10	211.52	225.86	240.59
Basic	(EM9BASE)	60.48	61.24	65.20	76.89	79.74	72.85	68.38	71.04	73.06	75.78	NA
Infrastructure	(EM9INFR)	19.51	19.83	25.34	34.72	37.69	35.09	31.86	29.57	30.85	33.64	39.69
State and Local Government	(EM9GOV)	23.26	24.33	25.76	28.84	29.33	31.06	34.12	36.62	36.25	38.48	40.90
Support	(EM9SUPRT)	39.32	41.93	49.03	57.06	60.99	64.20	67.32	68.87	71.36	76.60	NA
<b>Nonagricultural Wage and Salary</b>	(EM97)	104.24	109.85	128.16	161.31	171.18	164.06	163.29	166.41	170.81	185.22	199.54
Mining—including Petroleum	(EMP9)	2.11	1.97	2.98	3.79	3.97	4.96	5.56	5.77	6.68	8.91	8.95
Construction	(EMCN)	7.89	7.84	14.07	25.88	30.24	19.55	12.24	10.09	10.71	12.90	16.78
General Building (SIC 15)	(EMCNG)	2.68	2.68	3.88	4.09	3.82	3.47	3.60	2.80	2.53	3.87	4.69
Heavy Construction (SIC 16)	(EMCNH)	2.41	2.06	5.98	16.14	20.46	9.95	3.33	2.79	3.66	4.32	5.35
Enclave-Trans-Ak. Pipeline	(EMCNX1)	0.00	0.00	3.45	14.38	16.35	5.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Heavy Construction Exc.												
Enclave Construction	(EMCNH1)	2.41	2.06	2.53	1.76	4.11	4.18	3.33	2.79	3.66	4.32	5.35
Special Trades (SIC 17)	(EMCNS)	2.80	3.10	4.21	5.65	5.95	6.13	5.32	4.50	4.52	4.71	6.73
Item: Total Net of Enclave	(EMCN1)	7.89	7.84	10.62	11.51	13.88	13.77	12.24	10.09	10.71	12.90	16.78
Manufacturing	(EMM9)	8.06	9.35	9.61	9.64	10.33	10.84	11.60	12.82	14.20	13.97	12.66
Basic Manufacturing	(EMMX2)	6.56	7.78	7.93	7.70	8.38	8.90	8.95	10.28	11.55	11.28	9.82
Food (SIC 20)	(EMMF)	3.74	4.58	4.29	4.32	5.13	5.48	6.26	7.12	7.99	8.11	6.94
Wood Products (SIC 24)	(EMML)	1.80	2.18	2.49	2.18	2.05	2.23	1.84	2.14	2.51	2.18	2.06
Pulp (SIC 26)	(EMMP)	1.01	1.02	1.24	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.05	1.02	1.04	0.99	0.82
Other Manufacturing	(EMMO)	1.50	1.57	1.68	1.94	1.96	1.94	2.65	2.54	2.66	2.69	2.83
Transportation-Communication-												
Public Utilities	(EMTCU)	9.99	10.40	12.37	16.49	15.82	15.57	16.37	16.70	17.18	16.89	18.32
Transportation	(EMT9)	6.36	6.76	8.52	11.96	11.07	10.56	10.91	11.04	11.42	11.10	12.28
Basic Transportation—												
Trans-Ak. Pipeline	(EMT9X)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.55	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
Endogenous Transportation	(EMT91)	6.36	6.76	8.52	11.96	11.07	10.01	9.81	9.94	10.32	10.00	11.18
Tourism Transportation (EMTTOUR)		0.43	0.48	0.53	0.59	0.66	0.73	0.81	0.90	1.00	1.10	1.20
Excluding Tourism	(EMTNT)	5.93	6.28	7.98	11.37	10.41	9.29	9.00	9.04	9.32	8.90	9.98
Communications (SIC 48)	(EMCM)	2.69	2.63	2.81	3.41	3.55	3.71	4.05	4.26	4.38	4.34	4.49
Public Utilities (SIC 49)	(EMPU)	0.93	1.00	1.04	1.12	1.20	1.30	1.41	1.40	1.37	1.45	1.55
Wholesale and Retail Trade	(EMD9)	17.11	18.34	21.13	26.20	27.57	28.45	28.85	29.39	29.53	33.19	37.55
Wholesale Trade	(EMDW)	3.35	3.40	4.05	5.91	6.10	5.90	5.72	5.51	5.55	6.45	7.20
Retail Trade	(EMDR)	13.76	14.93	17.09	20.30	21.45	22.55	23.13	23.88	23.98	26.74	30.34
Tourism Retail Trade	(EMDTOUR)	0.82	0.91	1.01	1.13	1.22	1.38	1.53	1.70	1.90	2.20	2.30
Excluding Tourism	(EMDRNT)	12.94	14.02	16.08	19.17	20.23	21.17	21.60	22.18	22.08	24.54	28.04
Finance-Insurance-Real Estate	(EMFI)	3.71	4.24	4.89	6.05	7.10	7.77	8.23	8.03	7.75	8.23	9.05
Services	(EMS9)	14.03	15.18	18.31	25.13	27.67	27.44	27.57	28.35	29.80	32.38	35.69
Tourism Services	(EMSTOUR)	0.87	0.96	1.07	1.19	1.32	1.46	1.62	1.80	2.02	2.30	2.50
Business Services (SIC 73)	(EMSB)	2.06	2.07	2.89	7.32	8.65	7.03	5.16	4.77	5.06	6.04	6.89
Other Services	(EMS7)	11.11	12.15	14.36	16.63	17.71	18.95	20.78	21.77	22.71	24.04	26.30
Federal Government, Civilian	(EMGC)	17.24	17.16	18.01	18.29	17.94	17.73	18.09	17.91	17.82	17.48	17.64
State and Local Government	(EMGA)	23.26	24.33	25.76	28.84	29.33	31.06	34.12	36.62	36.25	38.48	40.90
State Government	(EMGS)	13.28	13.75	14.20	15.50	14.12	13.86	14.35	14.98	15.37	16.58	17.99
Local Government	(EMGL)	9.99	10.57	11.56	13.34	15.21	17.20	19.78	21.64	20.88	21.90	22.91
Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries,												
and Unclassified (SIC 99)	(EMA9)	0.84	1.04	1.03	1.01	1.21	0.69	0.68	0.72	0.88	1.41	2.00
Agricultural Services	(EMAGRI)	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.21	0.24	0.14	0.32	0.36
Fisheries (SIC 91)	(EMAFISH)	0.63	0.89	0.86	0.83	0.96	0.29	0.17	0.22	0.22	0.26	0.21
Forestry and Unclassified*	(EMAUN)	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.11	0.23	0.30	0.26	0.52	0.83	1.44
Proprietors, Total—BEA	(EMPRO)	10.42	10.41	11.63	10.93	12.04	14.19	15.30	16.37	18.01	18.19	18.94
Fish Harvesting	(EMPROFIS)	3.71	3.88	3.66	3.55	4.17	5.72	6.95	7.53	7.40	7.54	NA
Non-Fish Harvesting	(EMPRO1)	6.71	6.54	7.97	7.38	7.88	8.47	8.36	8.84	10.61	10.65	NA
Military—Active Duty	(EMGM)	27.91	27.06	25.53	25.27	24.54	24.95	23.10	23.32	22.71	22.45	22.10
Special Categories												
Fish Harvesting, Total	(EMFISH)	4.34	4.76	4.52	4.38	5.12	6.01	7.11	7.75	7.62	7.80	NA
Tourism, Total	(EMTOUR)	2.12	2.35	2.61	2.91	3.19	3.58	3.97	4.40	4.92	5.60	6.00
Enclave Construction and Mining	(EMX)	2.11	1.97	6.43	18.16	20.32	10.73	5.56	5.77	6.68	8.91	8.95
Federal Government	(EMGF)	45.14	44.23	43.54	43.56	42.48	42.68	41.19	41.24	40.53	39.93	39.74
Total Nonagricultural Wage and												
Salary plus Military	(EM98)	132.15	136.91	153.69	186.59	195.72	189.01	186.39	189.73	193.51	207.67	221.65
Total Civilian	(EM96)	114.66	120.26	139.79	172.24	183.23	178.25	178.59	182.78	188.82	203.41	218.49
Total Employment—BEA	(EM99.BEA)	151.75	157.50	176.37	208.90	219.64	212.73	211.48	213.94	218.63	231.18	248.38

\*Internal inconsistencies exist in source data in some early years. Source: ISER Database.